

SPECIALTY GUIDELINE MANAGEMENT

TYSABRI (natalizumab)

POLICY

I. INDICATIONS

The indications below including FDA-approved indications and compendial uses are considered a covered benefit provided that all the approval criteria are met and the member has no exclusions to the prescribed therapy.

FDA-Approved Indications

- A. Tysabri is indicated for inducing and maintaining clinical response and remission in adult patients with moderately to severely active Crohn's disease (CD) with evidence of inflammation who have had an inadequate response to, or are unable to tolerate, conventional CD therapies and inhibitors of tumor necrosis factor alpha (TNF- α). Tysabri should not be used in combination with immunosuppressants (e.g., 6-mercaptopurine, azathioprine, cyclosporine, or methotrexate) or inhibitors of TNF- α .
- B. Tysabri is indicated as monotherapy for the treatment of relapsing forms of multiple sclerosis, to include clinically isolated syndrome, relapsing-remitting disease, and active secondary progressive disease, in adults. Tysabri increases the risk of progressive multifocal leukoencephalopathy (PML). When initiating and continuing treatment with Tysabri, physicians should consider whether the expected benefit of Tysabri is sufficient to offset this risk.

All other indications are considered experimental/investigational and not medically necessary.

II. DOCUMENTATION

Submission of the following information is necessary to initiate the prior authorization review:

Crohn's disease (CD):

- A. Initial requests: Chart notes, medical record documentation, or claims history supporting previous medications tried (if applicable), including response to therapy. If therapy is not advisable, documentation of clinical reason to avoid therapy.
- B. Continuation requests: Chart notes or medical record documentation supporting positive clinical response to therapy or remission.

III. PRESCRIBER SPECIALTIES

The medication must be prescribed by or in consultation with one of the following:

- A. Crohn's disease: gastroenterologist
- B. Multiple sclerosis: neurologist

IV. CRITERIA FOR INITIAL APPROVAL

A. Crohn's disease (CD)

Authorization of 12 months may be granted to adult members who have received any other biologic indicated for the treatment of moderately to severely active Crohn's disease and who have been tested for anti-JCV antibodies.

B. Relapsing forms of multiple sclerosis (MS)

Authorization of 12 months may be granted to members who have been diagnosed with a relapsing form of multiple sclerosis (including relapsing-remitting and secondary progressive disease for those who continue to experience relapse) and those who have been tested for anti-JCV antibodies.

C. Clinically isolated syndrome (CIS)

Authorization of 12 months may be granted to members for the treatment of clinically isolated syndrome of multiple sclerosis and those who have been tested for anti-JCV antibodies.

V. CONTINUATION OF THERAPY

A. Crohn's disease (CD)

1. Authorization of 12 months may be granted for all adult members (including new members) who are using the requested medication for moderately to severely active Crohn's disease and who achieve or maintain remission.
2. Authorization of 12 months may be granted for all adult members (including new members) who are using the requested medication for moderately to severely active Crohn's disease and who achieve or maintain a positive clinical response as evidenced by low disease activity or improvement in signs and symptoms of the condition when there is improvement in any of the following from baseline:
 - i. Abdominal pain or tenderness
 - ii. Diarrhea
 - iii. Body weight
 - iv. Abdominal mass
 - v. Hematocrit
 - vi. Endoscopic appearance of the mucosa
 - vii. Improvement on a disease activity scoring tool (e.g., Crohn's Disease Activity Index [CDAI] score)

B. Relapsing forms of multiple sclerosis (MS) or clinically isolated syndrome (CIS)

Authorization of 12 months may be granted for all members (including new members) who achieve or maintain a positive clinical response with the requested drug as evidenced by experiencing disease stability or improvement.

VI. OTHER

For all indications: Members cannot use the requested drug concomitantly with any other disease modifying multiple sclerosis agents (Note: Ampyra and Nuedexta are not disease modifying), immunosuppressants, or TNF inhibitors (e.g., adalimumab, infliximab).

VII. DOSAGE AND ADMINISTRATION

Approvals may be subject to dosing limits in accordance with FDA-approved labeling, accepted compendia, and/or evidence-based practice guidelines.

Reference number(s)
1846-A

VIII. REFERENCES

1. Tysabri [package insert]. Cambridge, MA: Biogen Inc; June 2022.
2. Talley NJ, Abreu MT, Achkar J, et al. An evidence-based systematic review on medical therapies for inflammatory bowel disease. *Am J Gastroenterol*. 2011;106(Suppl 1):S2-S25.
3. Lichtenstein GR, Loftus Jr EV, Isaacs KI, et al. ACG Clinical Guideline: Management of Crohn's Disease in Adults. *Am J Gastroenterol*. 2018;113:481-517.
4. Feuerstein JD, Ho EY, Shmidt E, et al. AGA Clinical Practice Guidelines on the Medical Management of Moderate to Severe Luminal and Perianal Fistulizing Crohn's Disease. *Gastroenterology* 2021; 160: 2496-2508.