

Drug Policy:

Emend™ (Aprepitant oral or Fosaprepitant), Cinvanti™ (aprepitant injection), and Varubi™ (rolapitant oral)

POLICY NUMBER UM ONC_1038	SUBJECT Emend™ (Aprepitant oral or Fosaprepitant), Cinvanti™ (aprepitant injection), and Varubi™ (rolapitant oral)		DEPT/PROGRAM UM Dept	PAGE 1 OF 3
DATES COMMITTEE REVIEWED 01/12/11, 03/08/12, 10/16/13, 11/12/14, 12/17/15, 05/24/16, 03/04/17, 05/10/17, 01/19/18, 02/14/18, 02/13/19, 12/11/19, 02/12/20, 11/11/20, 02/10/21, 11/15/21, 01/12/22	APPROVAL DATE January 12, 2022	EFFECTIVE DATE January 28, 2022	COMMITTEE APPROVAL DATES 01/12/11, 03/08/12, 10/16/13, 11/12/14, 12/17/15, 05/24/16, 03/04/17, 05/10/17, 01/19/18, 02/14/18, 02/13/19, 12/11/19, 02/12/20, 11/11/20, 02/10/21, 11/15/21, 01/12/22	
PRIMARY BUSINESS OWNER: UM		COMMITTEE/BOARD APPROVAL Utilization Management Committee		
URAC STANDARDS HUM 1	NCQA STANDARDS UM 2		ADDITIONAL AREAS OF IMPACT	
CMS REQUIREMENTS	STATE/FEDERAL REQUIREMENTS		APPLICABLE LINES OF BUSINESS Commercial, Exchange, Medicaid	

I. PURPOSE

To define and describe the accepted indications for Emend (aprepitant oral or fosaprepitant), Cinvanti (aprepitant injection), and Varubi (rolapitant oral) usage in the treatment of cancer, including FDA approved indications, and off-label indications.

New Century Health (NCH) is responsible for processing all medication requests from network ordering providers. Medications not authorized by NCH may be deemed as not approvable and therefore not reimbursable.

The use of this drug must be supported by one of the following: FDA approved product labeling, CMS-approved compendia, National Comprehensive Cancer Network (NCCN), American Society of Clinical Oncology (ASCO) clinical guidelines, or peer-reviewed literature that meets the requirements of the CMS Medicare Benefit Policy Manual Chapter 15.

II. INDICATIONS FOR USE/INCLUSION CRITERIA

A. PREFERRED MEDICATION GUIDANCE FOR INITIAL REQUEST:

1. When health plan Medicaid coverage provisions—including any applicable PDLs (Preferred Drug Lists)—conflict with the coverage provisions in this drug policy, health plan Medicaid coverage provisions take precedence per the [Preferred Drug Guidelines](#) OR
2. When health plan Exchange coverage provisions-including any applicable PDLs (Preferred Drug Lists)-conflict with the coverage provisions in this drug policy, health plan Exchange coverage provisions take precedence per the [Preferred Drug Guidelines](#) OR
3. For Health Plans that utilize NCH UM Oncology Clinical Policies as the initial clinical criteria, the [Preferred Drug Guidelines](#) shall follow [NCH L1 Pathways](#) when applicable, otherwise shall follow NCH drug policies AND
4. Continuation requests of previously approved, non-preferred medication are not subject to this provision AND
5. When applicable, generic alternatives are preferred over brand-name drugs.

B. Antiemesis

1. NOTE: Per NCH policy, generic intravenous Emend (fosaprepitant) is preferred over oral Emend (aprepitant), Cinvanti (aprepitant injection), and Varubi (rolapitant oral).
2. Emend (fosaprepitant injection), is being used in combination with dexamethasone and a serotonin (5-HT3) antagonist before chemotherapy including ANY of the following:
 - a. Moderately/highly emetogenic risk chemotherapy based on the antiemetic practice guideline from NCCN OR
 - b. Low or minimal emetogenic risk chemotherapy in members who have failed or are intolerant to or have a contraindication to Zofran (ondansetron), Kytril (granisetron), or Aloxi (palonosetron).

III. EXCLUSION CRITERIA

- A. Emend (fosaprepitant injection/oral aprepitant), Cinvanti (aprepitant injection), or Varubi (rolapitant oral) is not to be used for the treatment of established nausea and vomiting.
- B. Emend (fosaprepitant injection/oral aprepitant), Cinvanti (aprepitant injection), or Varubi (rolapitant oral) is not used in conjunction with a serotonin (5HT3) antagonist (i.e., ondansetron) and dexamethasone.
- C. Dosing exceeds the single dose limit of aprepitant oral 125 mg, fosaprepitant injection 150 mg, rolapitant oral 180 mg, or aprepitant injection 130 mg.
- D. Investigational use of Emend (aprepitant oral or fosaprepitant), Cinvanti (aprepitant injection), and Varubi (rolapitant oral) with an off-label indication that is not sufficient in evidence or is not generally accepted by the medical community. Sufficient evidence that is not supported by CMS recognized compendia or acceptable peer reviewed literature is defined as any of the following:
 1. Whether the clinical characteristics of the patient and the cancer are adequately represented in the published evidence.
 2. Whether the administered chemotherapy/biologic therapy/immune therapy/targeted therapy/other oncologic therapy regimen is adequately represented in the published evidence.
 3. Whether the reported study outcomes represent clinically meaningful outcomes experienced by patients. Generally, the definition of Clinically Meaningful outcomes are those recommended by ASCO, e.g., Hazard Ratio of < 0.80 and the recommended survival benefit for OS and PFS should be at least 3 months.

4. Whether the experimental design, in light of the drugs and conditions under investigation, is appropriate to address the investigative question. (For example, in some clinical studies, it may be unnecessary or not feasible to use randomization, double blind trials, placebos, or crossover).
5. That non-randomized clinical trials with a significant number of subjects may be a basis for supportive clinical evidence for determining accepted uses of drugs.
6. That case reports are generally considered uncontrolled and anecdotal information and do not provide adequate supportive clinical evidence for determining accepted uses of drugs.
7. That abstracts (including meeting abstracts) without the full article from the approved peer-reviewed journals lack supporting clinical evidence for determining accepted uses of drugs.

IV. MEDICATION MANAGEMENT

- A. Please refer to the FDA label/package insert for details regarding these topics.

V. APPROVAL AUTHORITY

- A. Review – Utilization Management Department
- B. Final Approval – Utilization Management Committee

VI. ATTACHMENTS

- A. None

VII. REFERENCES

- A. Cinvanti prescribing information. Heron Therapeutics, Inc., San Diego, CA. 2019.
- B. Emend prescribing information. Merck & Co, Inc. Whitehouse Station, NJ. 2021.
- C. Rolapitant prescribing information. Tersara Therapeutics, LLC Deerfield, IL 2020.
- D. Clinical Pharmacology Elsevier Gold Standard 2022.
- E. Micromedex® Healthcare Series: Thomson Micromedex, Greenwood Village, CO 2022.
- F. National Comprehensive Cancer Network. Cancer Guidelines and Drugs and Biologics Compendium 2022.
- G. AHFS Drug Information. American Society of Health-Systems Pharmacists or Wolters Kluwer Lexi-Drugs. Bethesda, MD 2022.
- H. Ellis LM, et al. American Society of Clinical Oncology perspective: Raising the bar for clinical trials by defining clinically meaningful outcomes. J Clin Oncol. 2014 Apr 20;32(12):1277-80.
- I. Medicare Benefit Policy Manual Chapter 15 Covered Medical and Other Health Services: <https://www.cms.gov/Regulations-and-Guidance/Guidance/Manuals/Downloads/bp102c15.pdf>.