

PRIOR AUTHORIZATION CRITERIA

DRUG CLASS	HIGH RISK MEDICATIONS (HRM) CRITERIA
<p>Prior Authorization applies only to patients 70 years of age or older.</p>	
<p><u>DESCRIPTION</u></p>	
ANTIARRHYTHMIC	<p>disopyramide disopyramide extended release</p>
ANTIDEPRESSANT	<p>amitriptyline clomipramine doxepin capsules, tablets, solution (<i>applies to greater than 6mg daily</i>) imipramine hydrochloride imipramine pamoate trimipramine</p>
ANTIEMETIC	<p>scopolamine patch</p>
ANTIHISTAMINE	<p>carbinoxamine maleate clemastine fumarate cyproheptadine hydrochloride dexchlorpheniramine maleate diphenhydramine oral hydroxyzine hydrochloride hydroxyzine pamoate promethazine hydrochloride promethazine/phenylephrine</p>
ANTI-INFECTIVE	<p>nitrofurantoin</p>
ANTINEOPLASTIC	<p>megestrol acetate Megace ES oral suspension</p>
ANTIPARKINSON	<p>benztropine mesylate (oral dosage form only) trihexyphenidyl hydrochloride</p>
ANTIPSYCHOTIC- ANTIDEPRESSANT COMBINATION	<p>perphenazine-amitriptyline</p>
ANTISPASMODIC	<p>methscopolamine</p>

BARBITURATE	phenobarbital
BARBITURATE-ANALGESIC	butalbital-apap butalbital-apap-caffeine butalbital-asa-caffeine butalbital-apap-caffeine w/codeine butalbital-asa-caffeine w/codeine
CARDIOVASCULAR	digoxin tablets, oral solution (<i>applies to greater than 0.125mg daily</i>) guanfacine methyldopa, methyldopa/hctz
CNS/ADHD	guanfacine extended release
ESTROGEN (ORAL) (includes combination drugs)	conjugated estrogens conjugated estrogen synthetic A and B conjugated estrogen-medroxyprogesterone acetate esterified estrogens estradiol estradiol-drospirenone, estradiol- norethindrone, estradiol-estradiol norgestimate, estropipate, conjugated estrogens/bazedoxifene (Duavee)
ESTROGEN (TOPICAL)	estradiol, estradiol-levonorgestrel, estradiol-norethindrone
HYPOGLYCEMIC (ORAL)	glyburide, glyburide-metformin, glyburide micronized
NON-BENZODIAZEPINE SEDATIVE - HYPNOTIC	eszopiclone zaleplon zolpidem immediate-release zolpidem extended-release zolpidem sublingual zolpidem spray
NON-STEROIDAL ANTI-INFLAMMATORY	ketorolac tromethamine tablets
SKELETAL MUSCLE RELAXANT (includes combination drugs)	carisoprodol carisoprodol/asa/codeine chlorzoxazone cyclobenzaprine hydrochloride metaxalone methocarbamol orphenadrine citrate extended release orphenadrine/asa/caffeine

VASODILATOR

dipyridamole (oral dosage form only)

Status: CVS Caremark Criteria

Type: Initial Prior Authorization

POLICY

COVERAGE CRITERIA

The requested drug will be covered with prior authorization when the following criteria are met:

- The American Geriatrics Society identifies the use of this medication as potentially inappropriate in older adults, meaning it is best avoided, prescribed at reduced dosage, or used with caution or carefully monitored. The prescriber must acknowledge that the benefit of therapy with this prescribed medication outweighs the potential risks for this patient

REFERENCES

1. Barclay, L. New Criteria Define Inappropriate Meds in Older Inpatients. Medscape Medical News (online). June 2011; <http://www.medscape.com/viewarticle/744559>. Accessed January 2021.
2. NCQA.2019. (online) <https://www.ncqa.org/hedis/measures/hedis-2019-ndc-license/hedis-2019-final-ndc-lists/>. Accessed January 2021.
3. Steven, A., Colombi, A., et al. Potentially Inappropriate Medications and Risk of Hospitalization in Retirees. *Drugs Aging* 2010 May; 27(5):407-415.
4. Patient Safety Analysis: HRM Measures – Report User Guide. August 2018. Acumen LLC.
5. The American Geriatrics Society 2019 Beers Criteria Update Expert Panel. American Geriatrics Society Updated Beers Criteria for Potentially Inappropriate Medication Use in Older Adults. American Geriatrics Society. 2019.
6. Hanlon, Joseph T, PharmD, MS, Semla, Todd P. MS, PharmD and Schmader, Kenneth E. MD. Alternative Medications for Medications in the Use of High-Risk Medications in the Elderly and Potentially Harmful Drug–Disease Interactions in the Elderly Quality Measures. *Journal of American Geriatrics Society*.2015.
7. Pharmacy Quality Alliance. 2020 PQA Measure Manual. Pharmacy Quality Alliance. February 2020.
8. Lexicomp Online, AHFS DI (Adult and Pediatric) Online. Hudson, OH: Wolters Kluwer Clinical Drug Information, Inc. <http://online.lexi.com/>. Accessed January 2021.
9. Micromedex (electronic version). Truven Health Analytics, Greenwood Village, Colorado, USA. <http://www.micromedexsolutions.com/>. Accessed January 2021.