

Prior Authorization Criteria

High Risk Medications (HRM) Criteria

Products Referenced by this Document

Drugs that are listed in the following table include both brand and generic and all dosage forms and strengths unless otherwise stated. Over the counter (OTC) products are not included unless otherwise stated.

Prior Authorization applies only to patients 70 years of age or older.

Description	Generic Name
Antiarrhythmic	<ul style="list-style-type: none">disopyramidedisopyramide extended release
Antidepressant	<ul style="list-style-type: none">amitriptylineclomipraminedoxepin capsules, tablets, solution (applies to greater than 6mg daily)imipramine hydrochlorideimipramine pamoatetrimipramine
Antiemetic	<ul style="list-style-type: none">scopolamine patch
Antihistamine	<ul style="list-style-type: none">carbinoxamine maleateclemastine fumaratecyproheptadine hydrochloridedexchlorpheniramine maleatediphenhydramine oralhydroxyzine hydrochloridehydroxyzine pamoatepromethazine hydrochloridepromethazine/phenylephrine
Anti-Infective	<ul style="list-style-type: none">nitrofurantoin

Description	Generic Name
Antineoplastic	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • megestrol acetate tab • megestrol acetate suspension
Antiparkinson	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • benztropine mesylate (oral dosage form only) • trihexyphenidyl hydrochloride
Antipsychotic-Antidepressant Combination	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • perphenazine-amitriptyline
Antispasmodic	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • methscopolamine
Barbiturate	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • phenobarbital
Barbiturate-Analgesic	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • butalbital-apap • butalbital-apap-caffeine • butalbital-asa-caffeine • butalbital-apap-caffeine w/codeine • butalbital-asa-caffeine w/codeine
Cardiovascular	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • digoxin tablets, oral solution (applies to greater than 0.125mg daily) • guanfacine • methyldopa • methyldopa/hctz
CNS/ADHD	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • guanfacine extended release
Estrogen (Oral)(Includes Combination Drugs)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • conjugated estrogen synthetic A and B • conjugated estrogen-medroxyprogesterone acetate • esterified estrogens • estradiol • estradiol-drospirenone • estradiol-norethindrone • estradiol-estradiol norgestimate • estropipate, conjugated • estradiol-progesterone cap • estrogens-bazedoxifene
Estrogen (Topical)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • estradiol • estradiol-levonorgestrel • estradiol-norethindrone
Hypoglycemic (Oral)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • glyburide • glyburide-metformin • glyburide micronized

Description	Generic Name
Non-Benzodiazepine Sedative - Hypnotic	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> eszopiclone zaleplon zolpidem immediate-release zolpidem extended-release zolpidem sublingual zolpidem spray
Non-Steroidal Anti-Inflammatory	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ketorolac tromethamine tablets
Skeletal Muscle Relaxant (Includes Combination Drugs)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> carisoprodol carisoprodol/asa/codeine chlorzoxazone cyclobenzaprine hydrochloride metaxalone methocarbamol orphenadrine citrate extended release orphenadrine/asa/caffeine
Vasodilator	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> dipyridamole (oral dosage form only)

Coverage Criteria

Authorization may be granted for the requested drug when the following criteria is met:

- The use of this medication is potentially inappropriate in older adults, meaning it is best avoided, prescribed at reduced dosage, OR used with caution or carefully monitored. The prescriber must acknowledge that the benefit of therapy with this prescribed medication outweighs the potential risks for this patient.

Duration of Approval (DOA)

- 698-B: DOA: 12 months

References

- The American Geriatrics Society 2023 Beers Criteria Update Expert Panel. American Geriatrics Society 2023 Updated Beers Criteria for Potentially Inappropriate Medication Use in Older Adults. Journal of the American Geriatrics Society. 2023 July; 71(7): C1, 2033-2357.
- Hanlon, Joseph T, PharmD, MS, Semla, Todd P. MS, PharmD and Schmader, Kenneth E. MD. Alternative Medications for Medications in the Use of High-Risk Medications in the Elderly and

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698-B

Potentially Harmful Drug–Disease Interactions in the Elderly Quality Measures. Journal of American Geriatrics Society. 2015.

3. Pharmacy Quality Alliance. PQA Measures Overview. Available <https://www.pqaalliance.org/measures-overview>. Accessed January 14, 2025.
4. Lexicomp Online, AHFS DI (Adult and Pediatric) Online. Waltham, MA: UpToDate, Inc.; 2025. <https://online.lexi.com>. Accessed January 14, 2025.
5. Micromedex® (electronic version). Merative, Ann Arbor, Michigan, USA. Available at: <https://www.micromedexsolutions.com/> (cited: 01/14/2025).